

SIMULTANEOUS EQUATIONS

18. Solve the following simultaneous equations by an algebraic (not graphical) method.
Show all your working.

$$\begin{array}{l} 2x + 3y = 4 \\ 3x + 4y = 8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} -(1) \\ -(2) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (1) \times 3 \quad 6x + 9y = 12 \quad -(3) \\ (2) \times 2 \quad 6x + 8y = 16 \quad -(4) \end{array}$$

$$(3) - (4) \quad 1y = -4$$

$\therefore y = 4$

check

$$\begin{array}{l} (1) 2x8 + 3x-4 \\ 16 - 12 = 4 \end{array} \quad \checkmark$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (2) 3x8 + 4x-4 \\ 24 - 16 = 8 \end{array} \quad \checkmark$$

Substitute y in (1) $2x + 3x4 = 4$

$$2x - 12 = 4$$

$$2x = 4 + 12$$

$$2x = 16$$

$$x = \frac{16}{2} = 8$$

$$\therefore x = 8, y = -4$$

yn unig

21. Solve the following simultaneous equations by an algebraic (not graphical) method.
Show all your working.

$$\begin{array}{l} 4x + 2y = 17 \\ 5x + 3y = 23 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} -(1) \\ -(2) \end{array}$$

$$(1) \times 5 \quad 20x + 10y = 85 \quad -(3)$$

$$(2) \times 4 \quad 20x + 12y = 92 \quad -(4)$$

$$(3) - (4) \quad -2y = -7$$

$$y = \frac{-7}{-2} = 3.5$$

Substitute in (1) $4x + 2 \times 3.5 = 17$

$$4x + 7 = 17$$

$$4x = 17 - 7$$

[4]

$$4x = 10$$

$$x = \frac{10}{4} = 2.5 \quad \therefore x = 2.5, y = 3.5$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 85 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$

18. Solve the simultaneous equations below by an algebraic (not graphical) method. Show all your working.

$$\begin{array}{l} 3x + 4y = -6 \quad -(1) \\ 5x + 3y = 1 \quad -(2) \\ (1) \times 5 \quad 15x + 20y = -30 \quad -(3) \\ (2) \times 3 \quad 15x + 9y = 3 \quad -(4) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (3) - (4) \\ 11y = -33 \\ y = \frac{-33}{11} \quad y = -3 \end{array}$$

Substitute in (2)

$$\begin{array}{l} 5x + 3(-3) = 1 \\ 5x - 9 = 1 \\ 5x = 1 + 9 \\ 5x = 10 \quad \therefore x = 2, y = -3 \\ x = 2 \end{array}$$

[4]

20. Solve the following simultaneous equations by an algebraic (not graphical) method. Show all your working.

$$\begin{array}{l} 5x + 2y = 10 \quad -(1) \\ 2x + 3y = -7 \quad -(2) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (1) \times 2 \quad 10x + 4y = 20 \quad -(3) \\ (2) \times 5 \quad 10x + 15y = -35 \quad -(4) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 20 - -35 \\ 20 + 35 = 55 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (3) - (4) \\ -11y = 55 \\ y = \frac{55}{-11} = -5 \end{array}$$

Substitute in (1)

$$5x + 2(-5) = 10$$

$$5x - 10 = 10$$

[4]

$$5x = 10 + 10$$

$$5x = 20$$

$$x = \frac{20}{5}$$

$$x = 4 \quad \therefore x = 4, y = -5$$

11. Solve the following simultaneous equations by an algebraic (not graphical) method.

Show all your working.

$$\begin{array}{l} (1) \times 5 \quad 15x + 20y = 5 \quad - (3) \\ (2) \times 3 \quad 15x - 12y = 69 \quad - (4) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x + 4y = 1 \\ 5x - 4y = 23 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} -(1) \\ -(2) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (1)+(2) \quad 8x = 24 \\ x = \frac{24}{8} = 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (3) - (4) \quad 32y = -64 \\ y = \frac{-64}{32} = -2 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Substitute in } (1) \quad 3x + 4x - 2 = 1$$

$$3x - 8 = 1$$

$$3x = 1 + 8$$

$$3x = 9$$

$$x = \frac{9}{3} = 3 \quad \text{So } x=3, y=-2$$

[3]

21. Solve the following simultaneous equations by an algebraic (not graphical) method.

$$\begin{array}{l} (1) \times 1 \quad 3x - 2y = 16 \quad - (3) \\ (2) \times 3 \quad 3x + 9y = -6 \quad - (4) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x - 2y = 16 \\ 1x + 3y = -2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} -(1) \\ -(2) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (3) - (4) \quad -11y = 22 \\ y = \frac{22}{-11} = -2 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Substitute in } (1) \quad x + 3x - 2 = -2$$

$$x - 6 = -2$$

$$x = -2 + 6$$

$$x = 4 \quad \text{So } x=4, y=-2$$

[4]

$$\text{From } (2) \quad x = -2 - 3y \quad - (3)$$

$$\text{In } (1) \quad 3(-2 - 3y) - 2y = 16$$

$$-6 - 9y - 2y = 16$$

$$-11y = 16 + 6$$

$$-11y = 22 \Rightarrow y = \frac{22}{-11} = -2$$

19. Solve the following simultaneous equations by an algebraic (not graphical) method.
Show all your working.

$$\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 2 \quad 6x - 8y = 44 \quad - \textcircled{3} \\ \textcircled{2} \times 3 \quad 6x + 9y = -24 \quad - \textcircled{4} \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{3} - \textcircled{4} \quad -17y = 68$$

$$y = \frac{68}{-17} = -4$$

$$\text{in } \textcircled{1} \quad 3x - 4(-4) = 22$$

$$3x + 16 = 22$$

$$3x = 22 - 16$$

$$3x = 6 \quad x = 2$$

$$\therefore x = 2, y = -4$$

[4]

24. Solve the following simultaneous equations by an algebraic (not graphical) method.
Show all your working.

$$\begin{array}{l} 4x - 3y = 9 \quad \textcircled{1} \\ 6x - 5y = 5 \quad \textcircled{2} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 6 \quad 24x - 18y = 54 \\ \textcircled{2} \times 4 \quad 24x - 20y = 20 \end{array}$$

$$= 54 - \textcircled{3}$$

$$= 20 - \textcircled{4}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -18y - -20y \\ -18y + 20y \\ + 2y \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{3} - \textcircled{4} \\ + 2y = 34 \\ y = \frac{34}{2} = 17 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Sub in } \textcircled{1} \quad 4x - 3 \times 17 = 9$$

$$4x - 51 = 9$$

$$4x = 9 + 51$$

$$4x = 60$$

[4]

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 51 \end{array}$$

$$x = \frac{60}{4} = 15 \quad \text{So } x = 15, y = 17$$